PROJECT 10073 RECORD

	PROJECT 10073 RECORD
1. DATE - TIME GROUP 12 May 49 13/0100Z	Roanoke, Virginia
3. SOURCE Civilian 4. NUMBER OF OBJECTS one	10. CONCLUSION AIRCRAFT
5. LENGTH OF OBSERVATION Not Reported 6. TYPE OF OBSERVATION Ground-Visual 7. COURSE West	Observer sighted what appeared to be an amber light. It was moving slowly and it appeared as an airplane with landing lights. The light was turned off and a sound, like the drone of B-29 motors, was heard. Sparks were seen trailing the object.
8. PHOTOS Yes N No PHYSICAL EVIDENCE Yos N No	

FTD SEP 63 0-329 (TDE) Previous editions of this form may be used.





HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES AIR FORCE THE INSPECTOR GENERAL	FILE NO. DATE 5D 24-21R 7 June 1949
OFFICE OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS REPORT OF INVESTIGATION	REPORT MADE BY CHAPLES F. CRUTCHFIELD blk
UNCLASSIFIED	DO #5, W/PAFB, Dayton, Ohio
PROJECT "CRUDŒ"	PERIOD 3 June 1949
Incident, Roanoke, Virginia 13 May 1949	DO #5, W/FAFB, Dayton, Ohio
	STATUS PENDING

CHARACTER

SPECIAL INQUIRY

REFERENCE

None, this is an initial report.

SYNOPSIS

Investigation requested by Lt. Colonel A. J. HEMSTREET, JR., Acting Chief, Analysis Division, Intelligence Department, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Dayton, Ohio to determine characteristics of mysterious cigar-shaped object reported seen by several persons over Roanoke, Virginia and other parts of West Virginia and Eastern Tennessee. Report of observers was taken from the Roanoke World-News, Roanoke, Virginia, Friday afternoon, 13 May 1949.

DOWNGRADED AT DECLASSIFICATION DOD DIE

DISTRIBUTION		ACTION COPY FORWARDED TO	FILE STAMP
CG, AMC	2	Commanding General	
Hq. OSI (Incl)	2	Air Materiel Command	
DO #21 (Incls)	2	Wright-Patterson AFB	
File	2	Dayton, Ohio	
		ATTN: MCIAXS	
		No of C. 49AF	
		19221C GAF	
- A)		Mary -, a soli	
		THOMAS F. DOYLE, JR.	
		Captain, USAF	
		Acting DISTRICT COMMANDER	

5D 24-21R PROJECT "GRUDGE"

UNCLASSIFIED

DETAILS:

- 1. Investigation was requested by Lt. Colonel A. J. HEMSTREET, JR., Acting Chief, Analysis Division, Intelligence Department, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Dayton, Ohio.
- 2. An item in the Roanoke World-News, Roanoke, Virginia on Friday afternoon, 13 May 1949, transmitted by Mr. F. Roanoke, Virginia, described the cigar-shaped object reportedly seen over Roanoke and other parts of West Virginia and Eastern Tennessee. An extract copy of subject newspaper item is attached as an inclosure to this report.

INCLOSURES

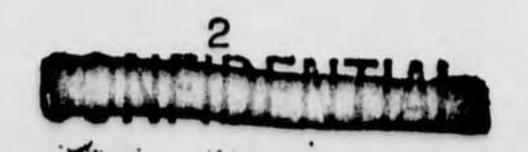
FOR HEADQUARTERS OSI

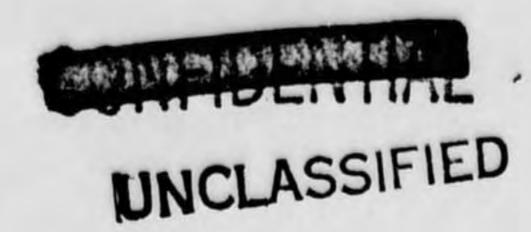
1. Extract copy of Roanoke World-News clipping. (in dup)

FOR DISTRICT OFFICE NO. 21, LANGLEY AFB

- 1. Extract copy of Roanoke World-News Clipping. (in dup)
- 2. Guide to Investigation (in dup)

PENDING





5D 24-21R PROJECT "GRUDGE"

UNDEVELOPED LEADS

DISTRICT OFFICE NO. 21, LANGLEY AIR FORCE BASE, VIRGINIA

AT ROANOKE, VIRGINIA

1. Will interview the following persons concerning cigar-shaped object mentioned in report, using information contained in Guide to Investigation:

Mr. S.W., Roanoke, Virginia Mr. Roanoke, Virginia

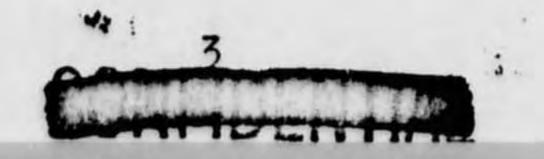
2. Will submit results of investigation to this office on AFHQ Form 0-208 (Form 4).

AT CHRISTIANSBURG, VIRGINIA

1. Will interview the following persons concerning cigar-shaped object mentioned in report, using information contained in Guide to Investigation:

Mr. Christiansburg, Virginia
Road, Christiansburg, Virginia

2. Will submit results of investigation to this office on AFHQ Form 0-208 (Form 4).



1. Date of Observation 12 May 1949 Date of Interview

- 2. Exact Time (local) 2000
- 3. Place of Observation Roanoke, Virginia
- 4. Position of observer Ground
- 5. What attracted attention to object Light
- 6. Number of objects 1
- 7. Apparent size
- 8. Color of object Amber
- 9. Shape
- 10. Altitude 4000 ft.
- 11. Direction from observer East
- 12. Distance from observer
- 13. Direction of flight of object(s)
- 14. Time in sight
- 15. Speed Slowly
- 16. Sound and odor Like drone of 8-29 motors
- 17. Trail
- 18. Luminosity
- 19. Projections
- 20. Maneuvers
- 21. Manner of disappearance
- 22. Effect on Clouds
- 23. Additional information concerning object
- 24. Weather Conditions

(over)

Aircrast

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Name and address of observer:

Ronnoke, Va.

Occupation and hobbies:

Comments of Interrogator relative to intelligence and character of observer(s):

NARRATIVE SUMMARY:
In complying with your request for reports on the mysterious object observed in the skies over Roanoke, V. and other sections of this State., about eight o'clock P.M. on May 12th 1949.

I was sitting on the porch at my home and saw the light of this object appear from the east at about 4000 ft high, I first thought it a star but looked too large for that for a while it seemed to be standing still., In two or three minutes I could tell it was slowly moving., I watched it closely and the nearer it came to me it appeared and looked like an air plane with the landing lights on a rather amber color., and about time it was well entering the Roanoke City limits the lights were out off and I did not see any other lights about it.

After the lights were cut off it came nearer and I could tell the motor or motors which sounded very much like the drone of the B 29 motors when just cruiseing along with the motors cut way back and I could hear plain enough that one motor was not running proper it sounded like it was about half way missing, and as far as being able to see the object it was too dark., There are reports from other sactions that it was seen after passing over Roanoke., My idea about this object is it must have been a air Ship of some size having some motor trouble and the sparks that were seen trailing it were coming from the exhaust port.

In order to identify my self I am a Postal Employee at the Roanoke, Va., Post Office and have been employed there for nearly Twenty Eight Years.

Dear Mr.

Receipt of your letter, dated 14 May 1949, which has been forwarded to this Headquarters is respectfully acknowledged.

Your reported sighting has been made a matter of record and is being incorporated into our present study of unidentified aerial phenomena.

Your action in writing this Headquarters regarding this matter is appreciated.

Sincerely yours,

A. J. HEMSTREET, JR.

Lt Colonel, USAF

Acting Chief, Analysis Division

Intelligence Department

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22 JUN 1949

DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE DIRECTORATE OF PUBLIC RELATIONS WASHINGTON

MAY 2 1 1949

SUBJECT: Flying Discs

RO:

Commanding General Air Materiel Command

Wright-Patterson Air Force Base

Dayton, Ohio

- 1. Attached letter is forwarded for appropriate action.
- 2. No acknowledgment has been made by this headquarters.

 BY COMMAND OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF:

Incl Ltr dtd 14 May 1949 Mokerhinson

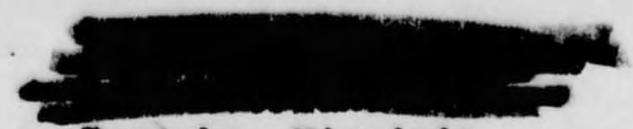
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grant 327.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION WASHINGTON 25

May 20, 1949



Roanoke, Virginia

Dear Mr.

Your letter of May 14 addressed to the Civil Aeronautics Administration, Atlanta, Georgia, has been referred to this office for reply.

Inasmuch as the information contained in your letter was not requested by the Civil Aeronautics Administration, we are forwarding your letter to the Department of the Air Force, Washington 25, D. C.

Sincerely yours,

Ben Stern, Director
Office of Aviation Information

BK CC: A-240 A-192 ADMINISTRATION ATLANTA, GA.

MAY 16 11 51 AM '40

Roanoke, Va. May 14, 1949.

Civil Aeronautics Administration, . Atlanta, Ga.

Gentlemen;

In complying with your request for reports on the mysterious object observed in the skies over Roanoke, Va and other sections of this State., about Sight C.Clock P. M. on May 12th 1949.

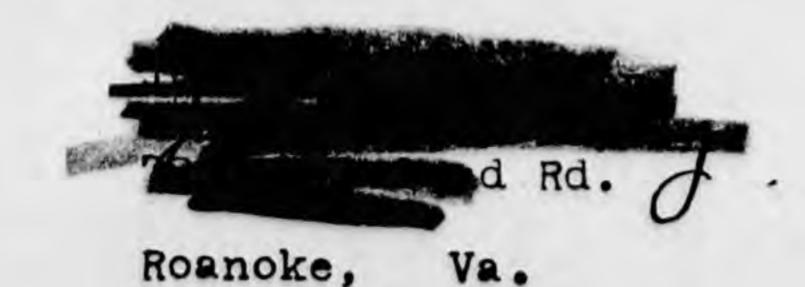
I was sitting on the poarch at my home and saw the light of this object appear from the east at about 4000 ft high; I first thought it a star but looked too large for that for a while it seemed to be standing still., In two or three minutes I could tell it was slowly moving., I watched it closely and the nearer it came to me it appeared and looked like an air plane witk the landing lights on a rather amber color., and about time it was well entering the Roanoke City limits the lights were cut off and I did not see any other lights about it.

After the lights were cut off it came mmarer and I could the motor or motors which sounded very much like the drone of the B 29 Motors when just cruiseing along with the motorsvway back and I could hear plain enough that the motor was not running proper it sounded like it was about half way missing, and as far as being able to see the object it was too dark., There are reports sactions that it was seen after passing over Roanoke., My idea about this object is it must have been a Air Ship of some size having some motor trouble and the that were senn trailing it were comming from the exhaust port.

for nearly Twenty Eight Years. In order to identify my self I am a Postal Employee at the Roanoke Va., Post Office and have been employed there

Resyactfully yours.

W. HANGE BINA MI.A. 3/1-14455 40 144.



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DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES AIR FORCE WASHINGTON

5D-OSI/CFC/blk

THE INSPECTOR GENERAL, USAF 5TH DISTRICT OFFICE OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIR FORCE BASE, DAYTON, OHIO

IN REPLY REFER TO:

5D 24-21R

22 September 1949

SUBJECT:

PROJECT "GRUDCE"

Incident, Roanoke, Virginia

13 May 1949 SPECIAL INQUIRY

TO:

Commanding General Air Materiel Command

Wright-Patterson Air Force Base

Dayton, Ohio ATTN: MCIAXS

- 1. Reference is made to Report of Investigation by Special Agent CHARLES F. CRUTCHFIELD, dated 7 June 1949, SUBJECT as above.
- 2. Forwarded herewith are two (2) copies of final report of Special Agent LECN C. MINNICH, District Office No. 21, dated 23 August 1949.
- 3. Your attention is invited to Paragraph 11, AF Regulation 205-6, dated 18 May 1949, which prohibits the disclosure of the nature, sources or existence of investigative information to unauthorized persons.

4. With the submission of this report, all logical investigative leads have been developed and reported.

1 Incl (in dup)

R/I, DO #21, dtd 23 Aug 49

It Colonel, USAF District Commander

Copy to: Hqs. OSI DOWNGRADED AT 8 YEAR INTERVALES DECLASSIFIED ALTER 12 YEAR DOD DIE 5200,10

FILE NO. DATE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE THE INSPECTOR GENERAL 24-14 23 'August 1049 OFFICE OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS REPORT MADE BY REPORT OF INVESTIGATION LEON C. INNICH re: REPORT MADE AT TITLE DO 21, Langley AFB PERIOD Project "GRUDGE" 1. 2. 3. 4 & 5 August 1949 OFFICE OF ORIGIN Incident, Roanoke, Virginia 13 May 1949 DO 5. Wright-Patterson AFD STATUS CHARACTER SPECIAL INCUIRY REFERENCE Rpt of Inv. S/A CHARLES F. CRUTC FIELD, file 24-21R, 30 -5, std 7 Jun 49

SYNOPSIS

Investigation revealed an unknown OBJECT was sighted by numerous individuals during period 1920 hours to 1930 hours, 12 May 1949, in vicinity of Christiansburg and Roanoke, Virginia. OBJ.CT was seen at sunset in form of a red-yellow glow in shape of a long, narrow, oblong streak moving upward from a position 40 to 50 degrees above a horizontal line in the west to overhead, disappearing in the east. At first sighting, observers stated that OBJECT could have been covered from sight with the thumb at arms length but the speed and height could not be accurately determined. Official weather stations reported no unusual data, with winds aloft light and variable, ceiling scattered and visibility twentyfive (25) miles. Air activity at time of sighting requested from official sources reported two (2) aircraft flying in area, a weather balloon released for winds aloft reports and scheduled Airline flights at woodrum Field, Roanoke, Virginia. OBJECT was not known to have had contact with the earth anono known photo raphs are in existence. Interviews conducted and official reports noted.

DISTRIBUTION DO ::55 Hq OSI File	2 CC 2 AI 2 W	OMMANDING GENERAL R MATERIEL COMMAND RIGHT-PATTERSON AFB YTON, OHIO ITN: MCIAXS	FILE STAMP
	APPROVE	LEO H. JOHASON Lt. Col., USAR	TIME ACCIDILITY



Project "Grudge" 327

5D OSI

ATTN: Mr. J. E. Morrill

MC TAXS

25 May 49

1

- 1. It is requested that your office initiate an investigation of the sighting of a mysterious eigar-shaped object as reported by inclosed copy of newspaper clipping from the Roanoke World-News, Roanoke, Va.
- 2. As an aid to the investigating officer in recording desired data, two copies of our Guide to Investigation are also inclosed.

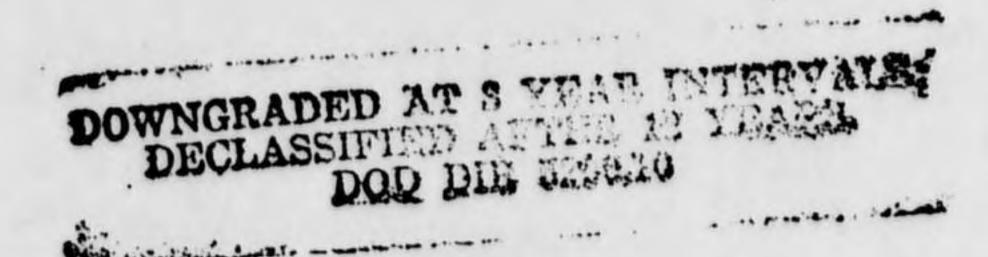
2 Incls:

- 1. Cy News Clipping, 5/13/49
- 2. Guide to Inves. (2 Cys)

A. J. HEMSTREET, JR.
Lt Colonel, USAF
Acting Chief, Analysis Division

Intelligence Department

6-6398 Bldg 288 Post 218-B





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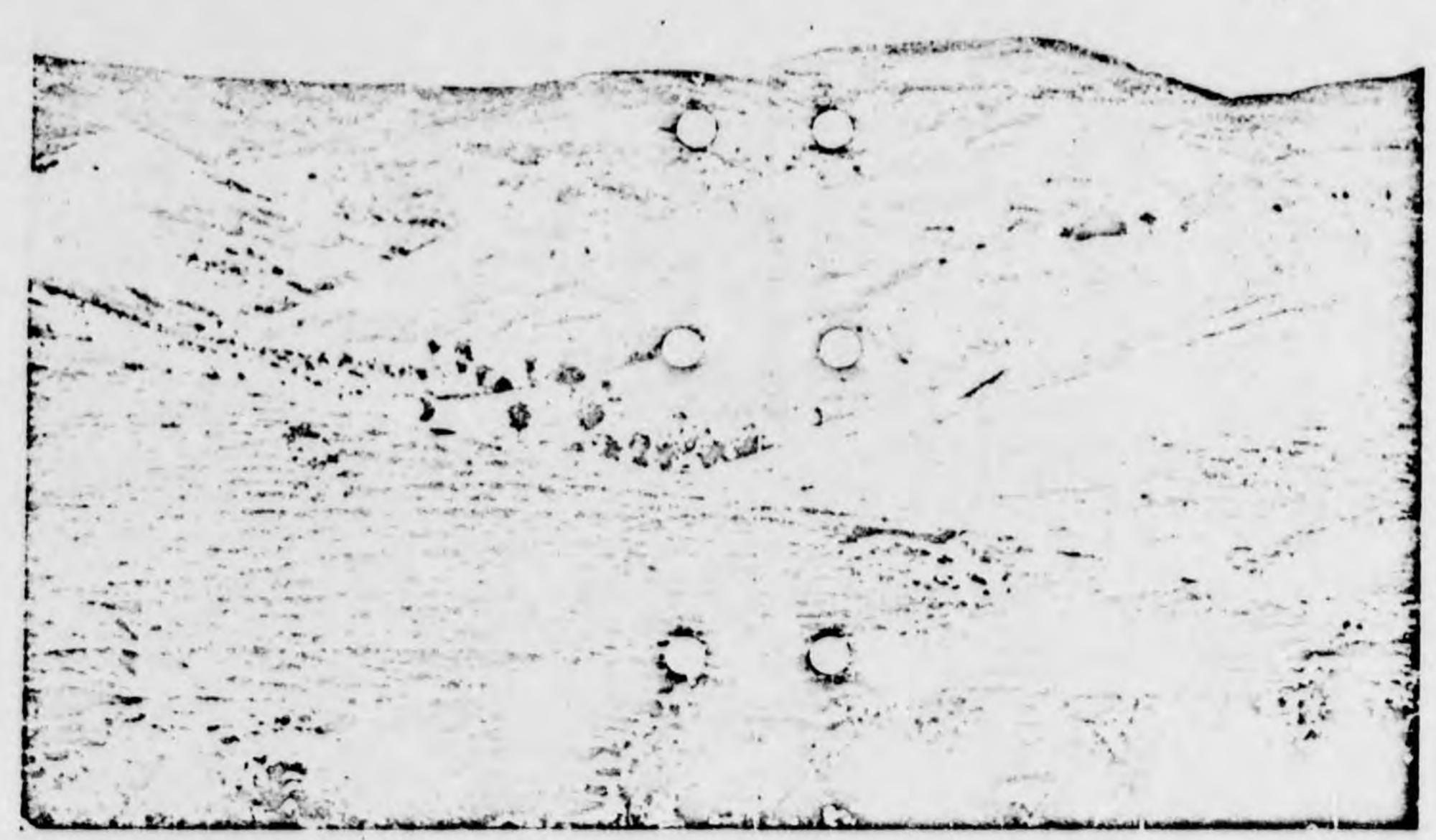


FARAWAY PLACES WITH Strange Sounding Names

The lyricist in a current Hit Parade favorite confesses there are certain faraway places with strange soundin' names that he simply is burnin' to see. He goes on to mention such familiar dissyllables as Siam and China. But the strangest sounding names of all he completely ignores and with good reason: they are the longest (above) and second longest (below) names of localities in the world and (next page) the longest reported in the U.S.

The pretty, gently curved hill (top center in the picture below) of Taumatawhakatangihangakoau-auotamateapokaiwhenuakitanatahu, which contains 57 letters, is is he heart of "v Zealand's sheep-raising count. In an area where man has to get his day's work done, so it is simply referred to as "that hill." In the original Maori it means, "The place where Tamatea known as Land Eater played on his flute to his loved one." The little village of

Llanfairpwllgwyngyllgogerychwyrndrobwllllantysiliogogogoch is on the island of Anglesey, North Wales. In a splendid demonstration of democracy in action no one of its syllables is accented over the other. The natives usually shorten it to only 10 letters—Llanfair P.G. For those to whom plowing through such names even once proves tiring, there are wonderfully relaxing places like the village of Å in Sweden and Holland's admirably simple river Y.



HILL OF Taumatawhakatangihangakc_uauc:amateapokaiwhenuakitanatahu

MCIAXS

Roanoke, Va.

Dear Mr

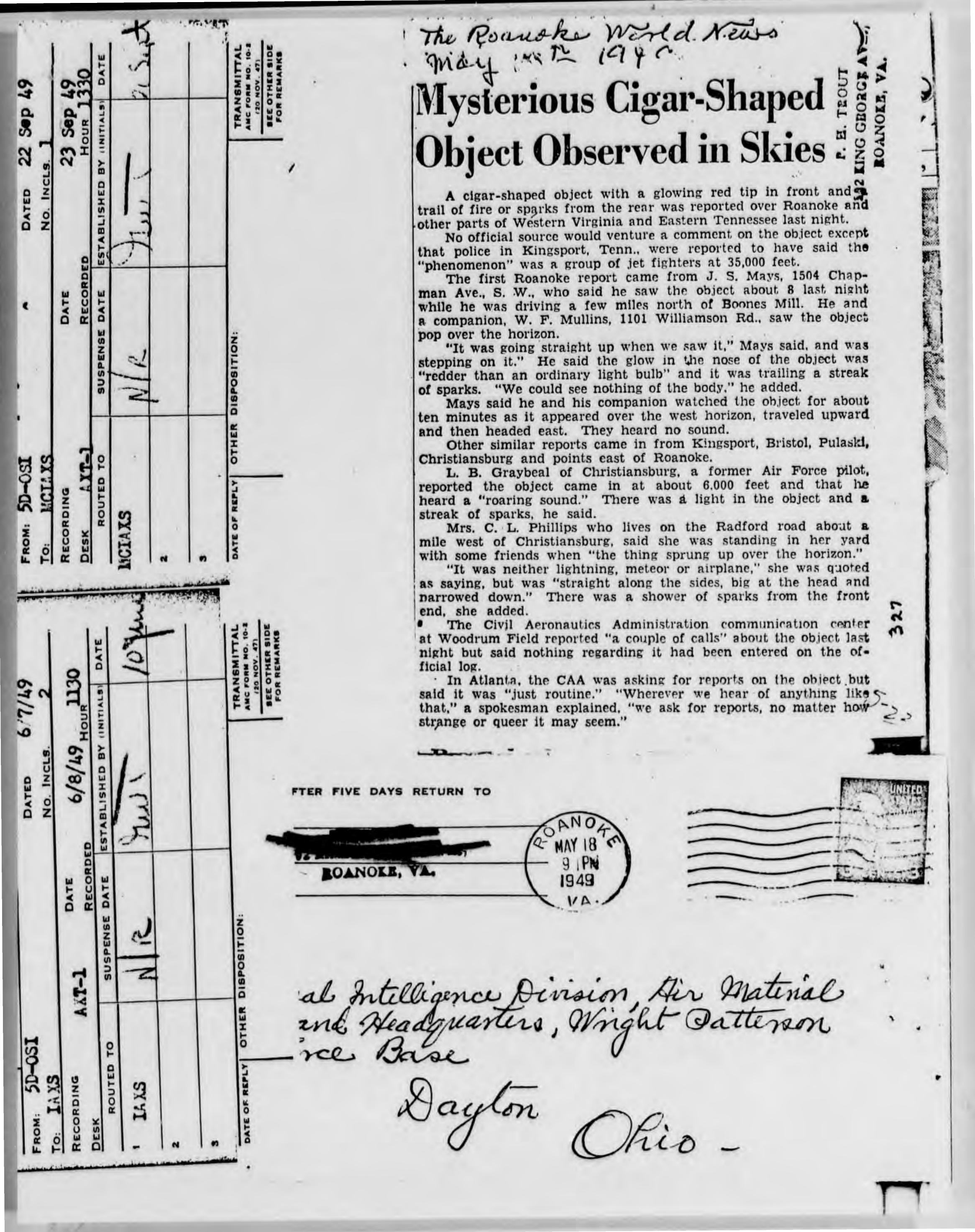
Receipt of your communication, postmarked 18 May 1949, is acknowledged by this Heudquarters.

Your contribution has been made a matter of record and will be incorporated into our present study of unidentified aerial phenomena.

Your action in reporting this matter to the proper authorities is appreciated.

Sincerely yours,

A. J. HEMSTREET, JR.
Lt Colonel, USAF
Acting Chief, Analysis Division
Intelligence Department



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The apparary ATTC Form 309 (2 Jan 52)	atmosphere. other (Reflections)

UNITED STATES AIR FORCE THE INSPECTOR GENERAL	FILE NO. 24-28	12 July 1949	
REPORT OF INVESTIGATIONS	FRANK A. GALLAGHER		
TITLE	DO #13, Offu		
Iowa	PERIOD 22 May 1949		
	OFFICE OF ORIGIN Hq OSI		
	STATUS RUC		

SPECIAL INQUIRY

REFERENCE

Ltr frm Hq OSI, File No. 24-185, dated 19 May 1949

SYNOPSIS

ceola, Iowa, was interviewed and stated that the reported flying discs were nothing more than reflections from automobile headlamps from cars coming from the east going into the sun in the west, the sun sending these reflections into the atmosphere.

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> > District Commander.

CG, AMC, Wright-Patterson	ACTION COPY FORWARDED TO	FILE STAMP
AFB, ATTN: Dir of Tech		
Intel (THRU: DO #5) (2 Incls) 2		
DO #5 (info) (2 Incls) 1		
Dir Intel, Hq OSI (THRU:		
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CA.	ostano 2 E cus Dollar	
	MATTHEW THOMPSON	UNCLASSIFIED
7 11	It Colonel HEAF	

15 JAN 49 O-208 Replaces AFCSI FORM 1, 26 7th 48, Which may be tised.

16-57744-1 U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

24-28

DETAILS:

AT OSCEOLA, IOWA

- Postal Clerk; Mr. Assistant Postmaster; and Mr. Assistant Cashier, all of Osceola, Iowa, were interviewed on 22 June 1949 regarding Mr. stated that they have known from ten to twenty years as a member of the community and that he has never been involved in any serious trouble. is not known to drink to excess. Informants stated, however, that a "peculiar" fellow and odd in many of his ways. Informants do not believe that buld intentionally tell a falsehood, but because of his age and eyesight, he might see things that do not exist, or his judgment of things he does see may be faulty ordered by a Water Committee to have a leak in his plumbing fixed. Promited and raved and threatened to sue as he said he could not get a plumber to fix the leak, and finally had the water at his place shut off. This matter was checked into, informants stated, and it was found the bad not contacted a plumber to do the work for him. The eccentric and because he has a lawyer's certificate is of the opinion that his opinions are correct and are not to be questioned. The never practiced law to informants' knowledge. eyesight is bad and it is difficult for him to read. Informants stated that and told a "wild" story about flying discs and claimed he knew what they were. to be sincere in his statements about the discs. Informants stated that BURNS possesses fine character, is a respected citizen of the community, and they know nothing derogatory concerning him.
- retired lawyer, Osceola, Iowa, was interviewed on 22 June 1949. Mr stated that he saw the objects on 12-15 May 1949 at 2:00 P.M. Central Standard Time. Stated that he was in a car about one mile east of Osceola, Iowa, and was approaching Highway #34, which runs east and west, from the north. north of Highway #34, facing south, was looking up at the sky, and saw six to ten objects. These objects were the size of an automobile headlamp, and BURNS stated that he recognized the creases and metal bands encircling the headlamps. stopped his car a short distance from the highway and watched the objects, trying to determine what they were. The objects looked like glass, had a metal color to them, were round and were not lighted. Mr. was facing south and the objects came from his left and sailed into the clouds in the east or left. The first object was going due east and was high in the air; the others skimmed along the ground and rose into the sky. The first one was in sight for fifteen seconds and the others were in sight up to thirty seconds. estimated their speed at 15 seconds, 60 degrees. They had no sound or odor, there were no projections, and they climbed upward and disappeared into clouds, upon which they had no effect. The first object was about four hundred yards from and the others were about forty yards. At the time Mr. highted the objects, there was a cloud bank in the east, altitude indeterminable, and the sun was bright in the west with a few scattered clouds very high. Mr. stated that after watching the objects for

about one hour, he came to the conclusion that they were nothing more than reflections of the headlamps of automobiles coming from the east in the west was sending these reflections from automobile headlamps into the atmosphere. stated that as the sun moved further into the west, the reflections decreased in the angle of their rise and at times were barely above the ground. Mr. stated that he is a loyal American who wants to help the Government clear up the mystery of these flying discs, and believes that the objects which people are reporting seeing are nothing more than reflections. Mr stated that he was of the opinion that one should investigate things of which one is not sure. To illustrate his point, he told a story of an incident which occurred when he was a young boy. he was coming home one misty night and in passing the cemetery thought he saw a ghost. Had he gone on hime without investigating, he stated, he would have been sure he saw a ghost. Investigated, however, and found that what he thought was a ghost was nothing more than a cow with a large white spot on her back.

3. There are no radar sightings in the vicinity of Osceola, Iowa. The teletype sequences of local weather conditions were as follows: 12 May 1949, at 1400 hours, 5000 feet; scattered broken clouds; visibility, 12 miles; pressure, 186; temperature, 78 degrees; dew point, 56; winds, sw 04 knots; altimeter, 008. The winds aloft report was as follows:

2,000 300' at 05 knots 5,000 270' at 06 8,000 250' at 05 3,000 296 at 06 6,000 260 at 05 9,000 310 at 03 4,000 280 at 06 7,000 250 at 06 10,000 340 at 07

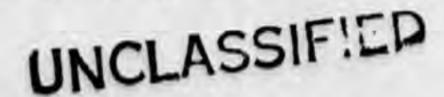
Local flight schedules of commercial aircraft flying in the vicinity were as follows: United Air Lines: Westbound, 1435 hours; Eastbound, 1505 and 1320 hours. Mid-Continent Air Lines: Northbound, 1511 and 1533 hours; Southbound, 1554 and 1610 hours.

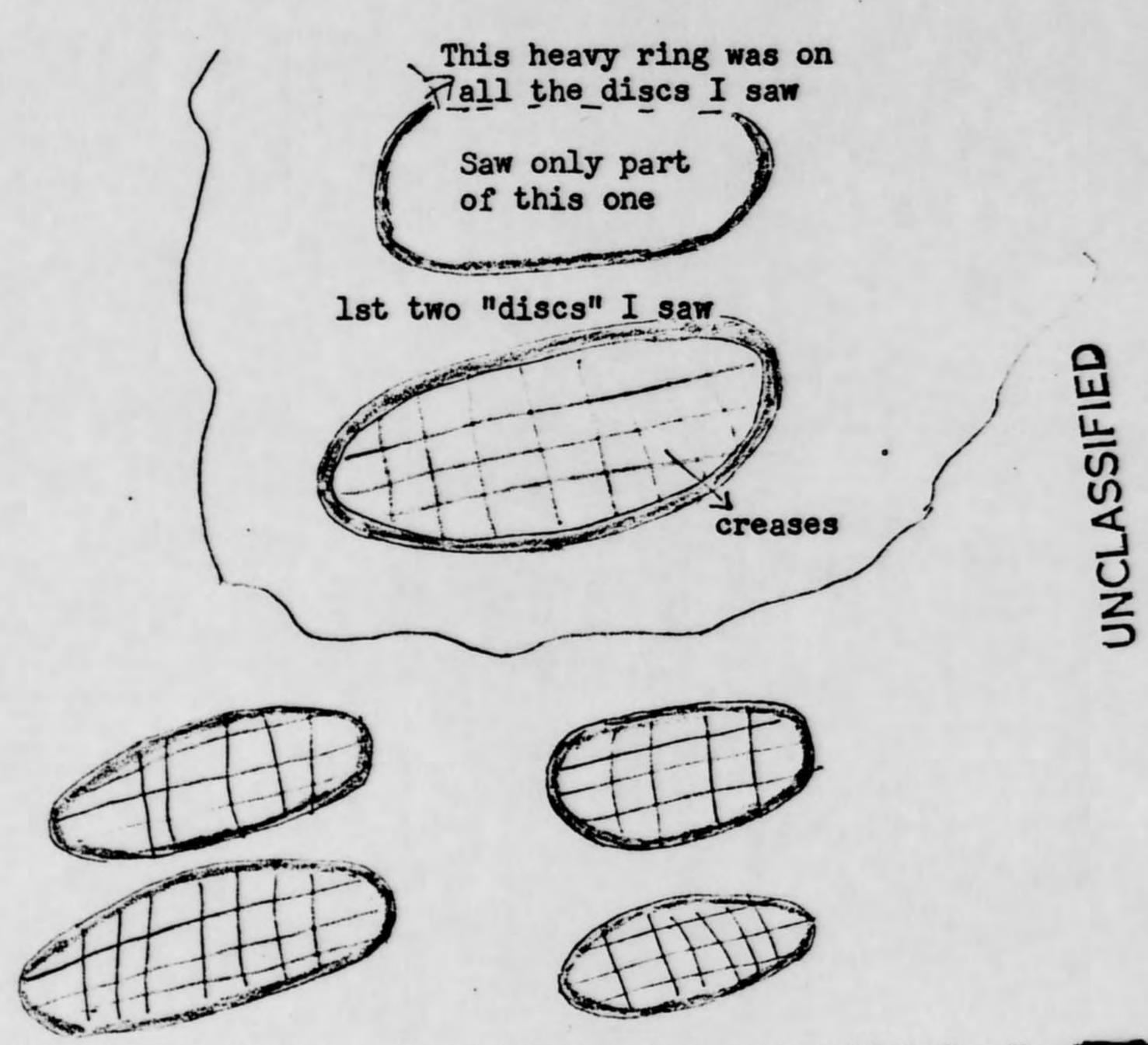
4. The name files of the Police Department, Osceola, Iowa, and the Sheriff's Office, Clarke County, Osceola, Iowa, were examined and no record of subject was revealed.

AGENT'S NOTE: Mr. Appears to be a fairly intelligent man. He is inquisitive about things and is sincere in his desire to clear up the matter of "these discs" for the Air Force. Is approximately seventy years of age and is well kept. Owns his home and property elsewhere. Lears exceptionally thick glasses. His hobbies are hunting and fishing. This does not appear to be a publicity stunt.

Inclosures:

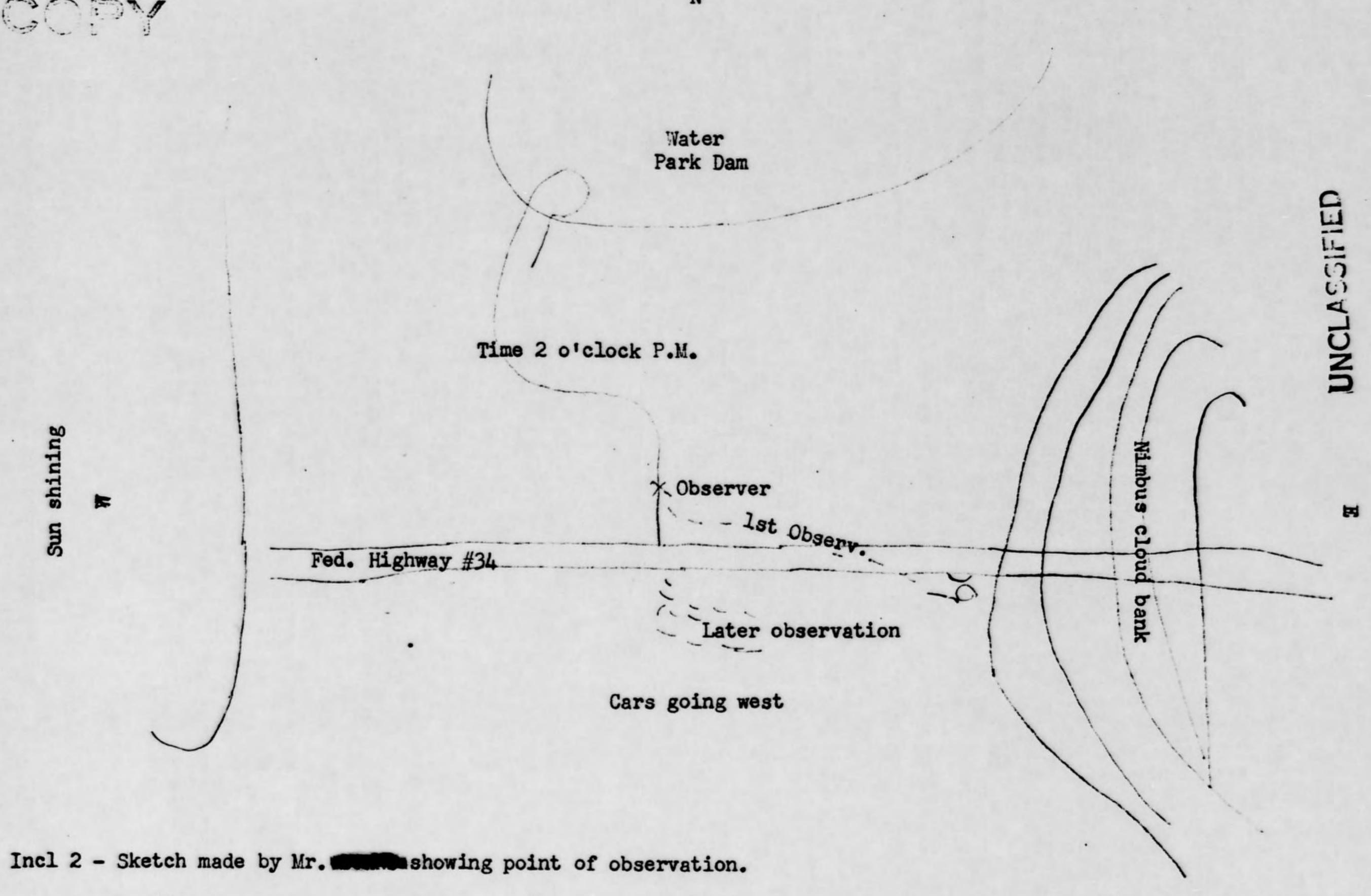
- 1. Sketch made by Mr. showing details of discs.
- 2. Sketch made by Mr. Showing point of observation.
- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -





"These discs are not true to scale and I am not a good artist." - Mr.

Incl 1 - Sketch made by Mr. showing details of discs.





DETAILS:

UNCLASSIFIED

1. Investigation revealed an unknown OBJECT was sighted at senset, 12 May 1949, in vicinity of Christiansburg and Roanoke, Va. OBJECT appeared as a long, narrow, oblems streak moving upward from a point on the horizon in the west to overhead and disappeared in the east. OBJECT's size, height and speed could not be accurately determined and no unusual weather or flight conditions existed. Air traffic reported as two (2) Maval Aircraft and schedules Airlines flights over the area. Only other known object released over area was a weather balloon used for winds aloft readings.

AT CHRESTIALS UNG, VIRGINIA

2. On 2 August 1949, Mr. I was interviewed and stated in substance: That at approximately 1930 hours on 12 May 1949, he was standing in the front yard of his home when his small daughter called attention to an OBJECT in the sky. At first simiting, a single OBJECT appeared at approximately 250 degrees from North and traveled in straight flight in the direction of South-West to Morth-East on air-ways from Tri-City Airport to Washington, D. C., disappearing overhead due to height in a direction approximately 45 degrees from North. The OBJECT was described as "A long streak of clowing light" leaving a short, reddish-yellow dull glowing trail at first which grew lon er as it moved to the overhead position. _____ stated that he would estimate the OBJECT was in view for ten minutes and the speed was over 400 miles per hour. He could not estimate the size for the light was not bright and the height was unknown. ...hen the OBJECT was overhead, stated a deep far away roar was heard but he could not say whether or not the sound came from or had any connection to the OBJECT - Turnished opinions to the effect that OBJECT is believed to have had some connection with the sun-sunlight-and the atmosphere. No smoke or vapor trail was seen and it is believed OBJECT was so high that no vapor trail was left or could be seen. A powerful set of field glasses were used in an effort to bring the OBJECT into view but no results were obtained.

MOTE: s occupation is manager of a Furniture Factory and his hobbies are Golf and Baseball. Neighborhood and Police checks reveal—has no record of drinking or of a criminal nature. He is a man of far above avera e intelligence and has had a very good education. He and his family are highly thought of in the community for honesty and truthfullness. appears to be in excellent physical condition, do is not wear eye-lasses, is 32 years of age, and is of average height and husky build. He was an Air Force pilot with the Ferry Command and ATC during the war and has flown over the area in vicinity of Christiansburg and Poanoke, Virginia.

3. On 2 August 1949, Mr. and Mrs. (1949), were interviewed and stated substantially the same in substance: On 12 May 1949, at approximately fifteen (15) to twenty (20) minutes after sunset, they were in the front yard of their home located one mile west of Christiansburg, Virginia, on (Hiway 11) when Trs. (Called attention to an OBJECT in the sky. At first six ting, a single OBJECT appeared at approximately 260 degrees from north and traveled in straight flight from west to east, fading from sight due to height or behind a hill in the noutheast approximately 120 degrees from North. The OBJECT was described as resembling a flourescent light the color of



DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES AIR FORCE WASHINGTON

5D-OSI/JEM/fmn

THE INSPECTOR GENERAL. USAF

STH DISTRICT OFFICE OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS

WATERSON AIR FORCE BASE, DAYTON, OHIO

IN REPLY REFER TO: 50 24-21

18 July 1949

SUBJECT: I

PROJECT GRUDGE SPECIAL INQUIRY

TO:

Commanding General
Air Materiel Command
Wright-Patterson Air Force Base
Dayton, Ohio
ATTN: MCIAXS

- 1. Inclosed for your information is report of investigation by Special Arent FRANK A. GALLAGHER, DO #13, dated 12 July 1949, subject:
 Osceola, Iowa."
- 2. Subject investigation was not requested by or through this District Office.

1 Incl
R/I dtd 12 Jul 49
(in dup)

JEROME M. BRAUN
Acting District Commander

DOWNGRADED AT 8 YEAR INTERVALS.

DECLASSIFIED AFTER 12 YEARS

DOD DIE 8200.10

UNCLASSIFIED

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OBSERVERS DATA SHEET

Where Choice is Given, Circle Proper Answers, or Insert Answer

1.	Date of your observation:	21 15	-7-5	: 9	
		Day	Month	Year	
2.	Date you reported the observation:	Day	Month	Year	,
3.	What time was it when you sighted	the object:	Hours	Minutes	•
	A.M. (P.M.) Daylight Standard)				
	Zone: Eastern, Central, Mountain	n, Pacific,	0	ther	
4.	Length of time object was observed	Estimate:	Hours	Minutes	Seconds
5.	Where observed:				
	Postal Address Cit	ty or Town	State	e Coun	try
5.	Where were you at time of observati	ion:			
	Inside building, In Car, Out	tdoors,			
			Otl	ner	
7•	Were you moving at any time during	this sighting		or No	
3.	Did you stop at any time during thi	s sighting:	Yes or	No No	
	If you were moving - give	ion and _		les per hour	
	How was object observed: Naked eye Other glass	ion	Speed	1)	
	How was object observed: Naked eye Eye glass Other glass Binocular	ion (window or s, Telescope,	Speed	1)	

12.	Describe what you saw as briefly as possible in the following spaces:
	a. Sound 1/01/1.
	c. Color Marting d. Size := : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :
	e. Number 57 77 f. Light brightness
	g. Light color v/s h. Motion
	i. Speed 15 5550205 .0 j. Other 1.
13.	How did object disappear from view: Suddenly or Gradually Circle One
14.	At any time did the object:
	a. Change direction. b. Change speed. c. Move behind something; Cloud,
	House, Tree, d. Blend with background. e. Decrease
	in size. f. Decrease in brightness. g. Move in front of something.
	h
	Other
15.	When you first looked at the object, what direction were you facing?
16.	When you last saw the object, what direction were you facing?
17.	In the following Sketch A, draw lines
	from the observer's eye to the circular
	arc to show the apparent elevation of the
	Directly
	object in the sky.
	A. When first seen, label a.
	B. When last seen, label b.
	Observer's H-riz-n Eye

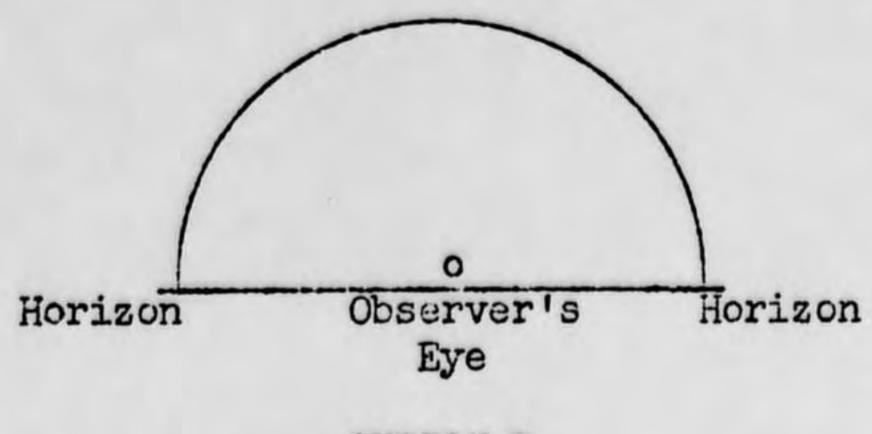
SKETCH A

18. On the following Sketch B, label a at the apparent position of the object when first seen and b at point last seen. Trace the apparent path of the object between points a and b.

If possible label 1, 2, 3, etc., along the traced path to show the successive positions of the object after equal intervals of time during the sighting.

- 19. In Sketch C please show the observed features of the object such as;
 - A. Apparent shape, (were edges pointed or rounded),
 - B. Apparent direction of motion (show by arrow), and
 - C. Other details, exhaust, trails, tails, surfaces, etc.

Overhead



SKETCH B

C. No PROSESTIDIOS. SPOR.

SKETCH C

20. The sun and the moon are shown below as they appear in their correct relative size. In this sketch D, show the apparent size of what you saw.

SUN

OBJECT

MOON



21. In your own words please describe the sighting you observed. Use sketches if desired. All observations from the time of first sighting to the time of dissappearance are important. Include a description of the weather, wind, and cloud conditions at the time of this sighting.

AT THE TIME MISSISSTED THE OBJECTS, THEPE

WAS A PLOUD BANK IN THE EAST, ALTITUDE INDETERMINERLE,

AND THE SUN WAS BRIGHT IN THE WEST WITH A FEW

SCATTERED CLOUDS VERY HIGH.

- 22. Your full name: //R.
- 23. Your address: Osciola, lowA
- 24. Your occupation: RETIRED AWYER
- 25. Last school you attended:
- 26. Year of last attendance at this school:
- 27. Please list the names and addresses of persons who discussed this sighting with you. It is not necessary to list the names of officials or investigators.

28. Further comments which you believe are important should be entered here.

Use additional sheets of the same size if necessary.

MR. SHATED THAT AFTER WATCHING THE OBJECTS FOR ABOUT ONE HOUR, HE CAME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THEY WERE NOTHING MORE THAN REFLECTIONS OF THE HEADLAMPS OF AUTOMOBILES COMING FROM THE EAST AND GOING INTO THE SUN SENDING THESE REFLECTIONS 14ESE REFLECTIONS 14ES SUN IN THE WEST, THE SUN SENDING THESE REFLECTIONS FROM THE AUTO HEADLAMOS 1150 THE MINOSPHERE.

WORK SHEET

Observer's Data Sheet Question	Punched Card Column	Code	Des	cription
	1* 2 3		Serial No.	Incident serial number
	5		Serial No.	Insertion
	7 8	×/	Day	
1.	9 10	3	Month	
	11 .	4	Year	Observed
	13 14	3	Day	
2.	15 16	06	Month	Reported
	17 18	¥,	Day	
	19 20	4	Month	Rec'd ATIC
	21 22	3	Hrs.	Time of observa-
3.	23	2	Min.	tion Greenwich C.T
	25*	0	Time units	Duration of observation
4.	28*	1	Duration	
	29 30	1		
	31 32*	0	Latitude	
	33 34	3		Location
5.	36	-	Longitude	
	38 39	5 2		
	40	4	Cosine latitu	ide

^{*} Denotes separate code key is needed.

Punched Card Column	Code	Desc	ription
41*	1	Where observe	er was
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	4		Opperver
	Y	Service occur	ation
	1	Der vice occur	a o i o i
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72	\/		
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the same of the sa	2.	Observer	
773	7		Free Treets on
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70*		Tremmary	Identification
	Card	Card Column Code 41* 42* 43* 2a. 44* 2c. 45* 2e. 46* 2g. 47* 4b. 48* 9 49* 9 50* 52* 53* 19 54* 55* 56* 57* 58* 59 60 61* 62* 63 64 65* 66* 67* 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76* 26* 27* 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 2	Card Column Code Column Code

^{*} Denotes separate code key is needed



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fire or the rising sun but not as bright. The shape was described like that of an eel, long narrow and oblong. The Old MT was in sight for a period of from five to ten (5 to 10) minutes and at first si hting, as eared to be stationary, then began to rise and increase speed until it disappeared. Meither informant could estimate the speed of the OBJICT but !r. "could be covered from sight with a thumb at arms length when first seen and increasing in size and length as it raised and passed overhead". He sound, odor or material matter was noticed and the brightness of the light was compared to the glow of a forty (40) watt bulb. Informants point of observation was on the side of a small hill, the angle to top of the hill leing approximately 15 degrees from level. Additional information was given by information to the effect that as OBJECT moved overhead a small bright light like a star was seen ahead of the body of the OBJECT followed by a long narrow reddish-yellow glow. No smoke or vapor trail was seen and when the OBJECT was due south of point of observation, Mrs. stated a shower of sparks like "Fourth of July Sparklers" appeared to come from the leading end. Mr. stated the ODELOT was unlike anything he had ever read about or seen pictured.

NOTE: Neighborhood & Police checks revealed negative information concerning any oriminal activities or bad character habits of informants. Both Tr. & Lrs.

If average intelligence and have a good reputation in the community. They seem in fair physical condition and to have an average lay an's knowledge of flight conditions. Mr. a man of about fifty to fifty-two (50 to 52) years of age, is shorter than average and is thin in build. Mrs. is approximately forty-nine years of age, is of average height and slightly heavy in build. She wears eye-glasses not of heavy lens type, indicating a small degree of correction in sight. Mr. is a painter by trade and neither informant stated any preferred hobbies.

AT ROANOKE, VIRGINIA

4. On 2 August 1949, Mr. Insurance Calesman, was interviewed and stated in substance: That at approximately 1920 hours, 12 May 1949, he and were driving north on Miway 220 between Boones Mill and Roanoke, Virginia, whe called his attention to an OBJECT in the sky. He and parked the vehicle and dismounted. At first si hting a single OBJECT appeared at ap roximately 265 degrees from North and at an angle 40 to 50 degrees above a level horizontal line. The point of asservation was in a valley and the COJECT appeared just above a mountain top in a westerly direction. At first sighting the OBJECT could have been covered from sight with the thumb at arms length, appeared to be 12 to 13,000 feet high and from eight to ten (8 to 10) miles away, rising straight up a little north of vertical in the west and passing overhead to disappear into the east at a point approximately 95 degrees from North. The OBJECT remained in view for from five to ten (5 to 10) minutes and compared to planes was travelling at a speed of over 400 miles per hour described the OCJECT as being long, thin and of a reddish-yellow glow. The tip was a ball of brighter and whiter glowing light followed by a space where nothing was seen, and then a long tail, narrow at the front and getting wider toward the rear. Additional information was given by to the effect that the CMMOT glowed like a light seen through the fog, looked like a long thin carrot, appeared to move somewhat like a snake, and gained speed and length as it raised and passed overhead. He smoke or vapor UNCLASSIFIED



trail was noticed.

UNCLASSIFIED

MOTH: Neighborhood & Police Checks reveal as no record of excessive drinking or a criminal nature, is believed to be of average intelligence and has a good character standing in the community. Is proproximately 23 years of age, is of average height and slonder build, seems to be in good physical condition and does not wear eye-glasses. Seems to have an average layman's knowledge of flight conditions and pursues the hobbies of baseball and hunting.

5. On 2 August 1949, Mr. Insurance Salesman, I SW, was interviewed and stated in substance: That at approximately 1930 hours, 12 May 1949, he was driving on hiway 220 between Boones Fill and Roanoke, Virginia, when his attention was drawn to an OBJECT in the sky. He parked the vehicle and dismounted. At first sighting, a single OBJECT appeared at approximately 205 degrees fromNorth and at an angle 40 to 50 degrees above a level horizontal line. The point of observation was in a valley and the OBJECT appeared on the horizon even with a mountain top in a westerly direction. At first sighting the CBJE I could have been covered from sight with the thumb at arms length (length for length), appeared to be eight to ten (8 to 10) miles away, rising straight up a bit north of vertical in the west and passing overhead, fading out in the east at a point approximately 100 decrees from North. The OBJECT remained in view for ten (10) minutes and compared to planes was travelling at a speed of approximately six-hundred (600) miles per hour. TAY described the CBJECT as being a red glowing light of oblong shape, similar to that of the smoke trail left by planes using rocket assist units on take off. The red flow had the effect of lights seen through smoke, was longer than it was wide and increased in length and width as it raised and moved ov rhead. No smoke or vapor trail was seen and the glow faded out as the OBJECT moved across the sky. The O. JECT traveled in straight flight from WSW to ESE and no material matter was noticed.

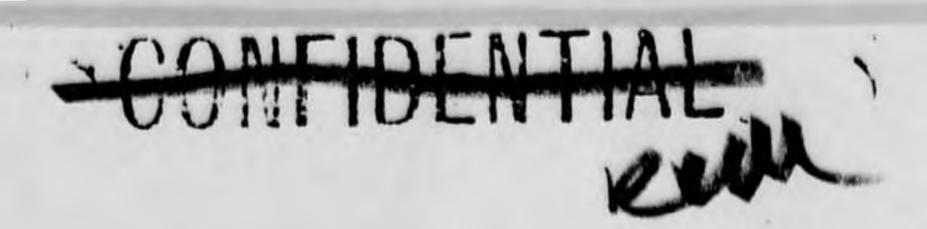
MOTE: Meighborhood & Police checks reveal to have no record of excessive drinking and no record of a criminal nature. He is a man of average intelligence and is respected for good character in the community. He appears to be in good physical condition, does not wear eye-glasses and, as all layman, his knowledge of conditions regarding flight are limited. It is approximately 45 years of age, is on the short side of average height and is of husky build. Informant's hobbies are baseball, hunting and fishing.

6. The following was received from U. S. Weather Bureau, Department of Commerce, Woodrum Field, Roanoke, Virginia:

Official Synset for 12 May 1949: Recorded as 1919 hours (7:19 PM).

Official weather report for 12 May 1949, 1830 hours (6:30 PM): Recorded as 7000 scattered; 25 miles visibility; Surface wind from the Southeast at 14 Miles per hour.





Official weather report for 12 May 1949, 1930 hours (7:30 PM): Recorded as 8000 scattered; 20 miles visibility; Surface wind from East Coutheast at 12 miles per hour.

7. Official winds aloft report released by Weat er Bureau at Woodrum Field, Roanoke, Virginia, on 12 May 1949, is recorded as:

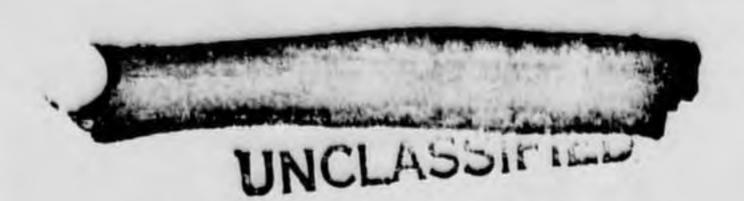
1600 Winds Aloft Report (4:00 PI)

Sur	face	wind	from	150	degre	es	at	2	knots
200		11	11	190	11		**	2	11
300		11	11	220	11		11	3	**
400		11	**	260	**		11	3	11
500		11	11	300	**		**	6	11
600		11	11	330	**		**	11	11
700		11	71	320	11		11	14	**
800		11	11	330	- 11		**	14	11
900		**	11	340	**		11	15	11
10,00		tt	11	340	11		**	17	**
12,00		tt.	11 *	340	19		11	17	"
,									

2200 Winds Aloft Report (10:00 PM)

Surface	wind	from	20	degrees	at	5	knots	
20001	11	**	50	11	19	4	"	
30001	n	**	10	11	11	6	"	
4000'	11	11	360	11	**	13	"	
50001	**	**	10	**	11	16	"	
6000'	11	**	20	**	**	16	"	
70001	**	11	20	11	**	16	**	
80001	tt	11	:.20	u,	**	16	"	
90001	11	11	10	**	11	13	11	
10,000'	11	11	360	**	11	34	tt	
12,000'	11	11	10	**	11	22	18	
14,000	**	**	340	n	11	15	**	
16,000'	**	**	340	11	"	12	**	
18,000'	11	**	350	"	11	12	**	
20,000'	11	11	340	**	**	14	**	
25,000	**	"	320	"	"	12	**	

NOTE: All time is Standard Time for Roanoke, Virginia, area converted from Z-time. Weather Bureau at Roanoke, Virginia, is run by civilians and is not connected with the Military.



8. Local flight schedules of commercial aircraft at loodrum lield, Roanoke, Virginia, over period of 12 May 1949.

American Airlines

Flight Mo.	Duo In	Due Cut
405	0:24 AL	9:36 AL
404	10:28 41	10:40 AL
393	12:36 PM	
410		1:56 PM

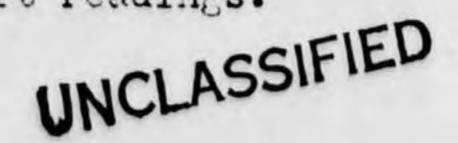
Eastern Airlines

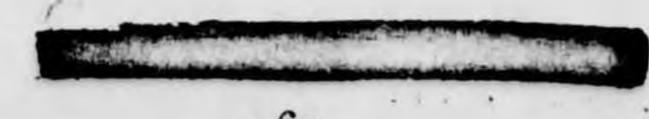
Flight No.	Due In	Due Cut		
752	7:40 AL	7:50 AM		
190	9:29 AM	9:37 AM		
753	10:21 AL	10:30 AM		
758	2:59 PI	3:10 PM		
755	6:34 PM	6:44 PM		
754	8:46 PM	8:56 PM		
189	10:55 PM	11:05 PM		

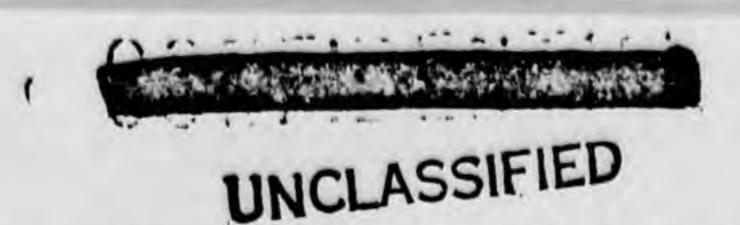
Piedmont Airlines

Flight No.	Due In	Due Out
32	9:01 AM	9:04 ALI
43	8:53 AM	
31	9:10 AM	9:13 AM
40		9:40 AM
33	2:40 PM	2:43 PM
30	3:21 FM	3:24 PM
37	7:35 PM	
41	7:48 PM	7:51 PM
36	8:16 PM	8:19 PM
42		8:25 PM

- 9. Information on air activity in vicinity of Roanoke, Virginia, on 12 May 1949 covering period around sunset, received from Control Tower Operators of Woodrum Field, Virginia, is as follows:
 - a. The Air Reserve Unit had no flight in the air at that time.
 - Two Navons from Woodrum Field were flying local.
- c. No air traffic except the scheduled Airlines were known to be in the area during the period of sun down and for some time thereafter.
- d. No known objects are released in this area except weather bureau balloons used for winds aloft readings.







10. Review of log maintained by Operators of the Communication Station (CAA), Roanoke, Virginia, (known to pilots as Poanoke Radio & Roanoke Range Stations.) reveal an entry in log in answer to a request for maintenance to telephone and teletipe lines to correct interference. The entry is as follows:

> "1112 ATT calls and reports that trouble on teletype lines are caused by earth currents (Aroro Boreales) and we may expect this condition to last for some time."

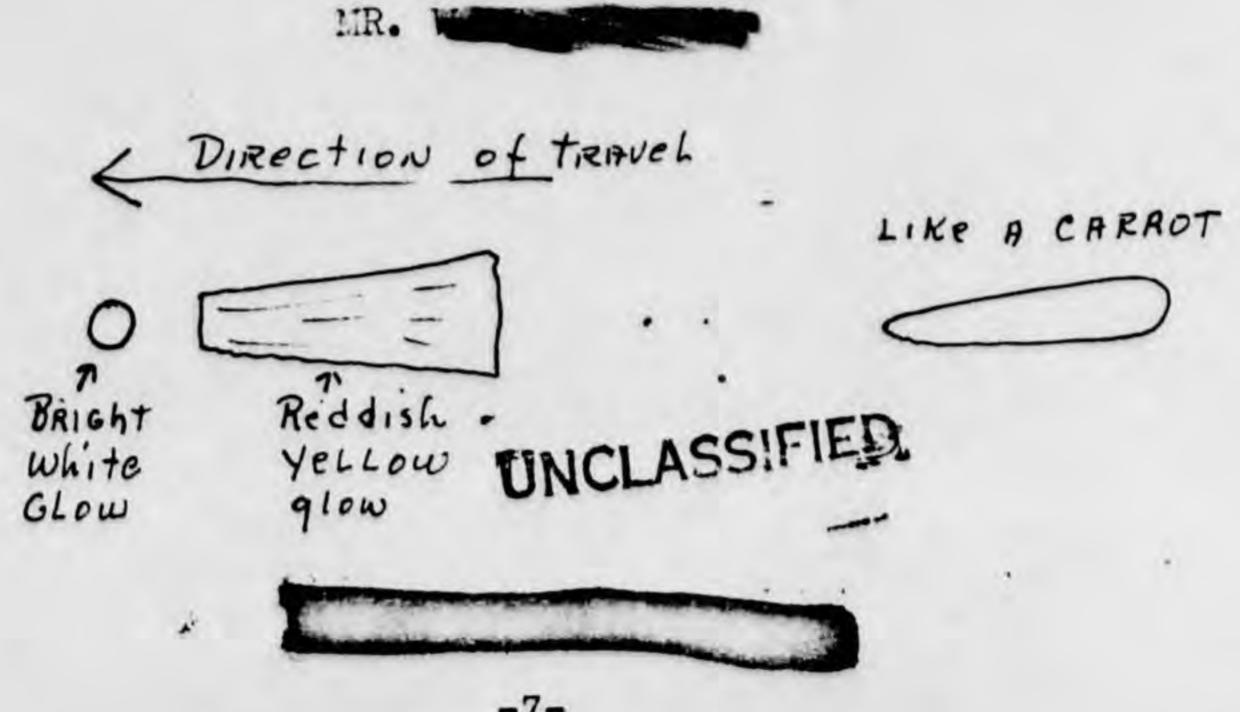
Time of entry was 1112 All 12 May 1949. ATT is American Telephone and Telegraph Company.

A second entry in log was noted. Entry was a report made by the pilot of aircraft number NG and enroute from Nashville, Tenn., to Washington, D. C., flying at 8000 feet VFR. Report was made at 0906 PM over Roanoke, Virginia. The report was that the pilot had sighted a comet or shooting star when he was about five minutes out of Pulaski. Comet was at approximately 10,000 feet. Time of entry was 0906 FM, 12 May 1949

11. Miscellaneous information, rumors and reports are as follows:

Control Tower at Woodrum Field, Roanoke, Virginia received a call from Pulaski Radio, Pulaski, Virginia, the night of 12 May 1949, in regard to two (2) calls Pulaski Radio had received to the effect that a plane was on fire and was flying in a northeasterly direction at approximately 10,000 feet. Pulaski Radio advised Woodrum Tower of a call from the pilot of aircraft number NG 5716, over Pulaski, Virginia, inquiring if Pulaski Radio Operators had sighted a comet at 10,000 feet. Woodrum Field Control Tower also received telephone calls in regard to unknown lights in the sky. One call reported an orange colored ball of fire, first sighted overhead, fall in a northeasterly direction, disappearing behind the mountains. No names were listed for any of these calls. The only known object released in the area was a weather balloon for winds aloft reports. No trajectory record for this balloon was requested. The OBJECT had no known contact with the earth and no photographs are known to exist. No maneuvers of, or projections on, the OBJECT were reported.

12. The following sketches are the writers duplication of those drawn of OBJECT by Informants:





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MR. question

BRIGHTER white Light Like A STAR SMALL LIKE A PIN-HEAD.

Reddish.

DIRECTION OF TRAVEL

MR.

Direction of TRAVEL

REFERRED UPON COMPLETION

